

## Shabnam "Bakhtari", 2024

## Summary of the book

## The effects of administrative corruption on economic activities in developing countries

Administrative corruption in the developing world is an epidemic and a global phenomenon, and all the countries in the world, both advanced and backward, face it in the form of problems and suffer its consequences. Corruption takes many forms and slows down economic activity. And it between the government and the people and reduces the trust of the people in the government. There are many factors of corruption, and it is not possible to fight corruption in one administration or institution or even in one country. The fight against corruption should be in a coordinated, comprehensive and continuous manner, so that at least the basis for a gradual reduction of corruption is gradually created. A healthy administration in a country leads to the development, growth and prosperity. And all aspects of life, including economic, political, social, cultural, national and international relations of a country. In a country, corrupt the administration causes stagnation in all areas of a life and destroys the foundation of society like a termite. Corruption in its various forms exists more or less in all countries, both backwards and advanced, and its abuse affects the growth and development of the society. In our dear country, Afghanistan, corruption has spread in all its dimensions in the last two decades, and it requires relentless, determined and decisive determined and decisive fight. Administrative corruption is part of the set of problems that organization will inevitably face in its lifetime. This set of problems refers to problems that mainly have their roots outside the organization, but whose effects affect the organizations. Administrative corruption is one of the most important pillars of countries, especially developing countries. Its purpose is to study in developing countries and investigate administrative corruption Afghanistan, the effect of administrative corruption in the economy system of Afghanistan, a developing country, or developing country is a country with a relatively low standard of living. The industrial base is not developed. Developing countries are developing counties with a relatively low standard of living and an undeveloped industrial base. A study of the history of ancient civilizations shows that corruption in human societies is as old as civilization itself. And now it is one of the most pressing issues that deserves attention in the countries of the world. In the 14th century, scientists such as Machiavlli, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Bentham and philosophers, Rousseau, Bentham and philosophers commented on this issue. It is not possible to fight corruption in the form of advice, propaganda, and excuses. Rather, it requires a clear and strategic national plan to make the healthy society. And based on that, a healthy, Islamic, strong and powerful, pure, and impartial judiciary system has its power. In order for this process to continue the irreversible problem, it is necessary to through the enactment and implementation of strict criminal laws without exceptions. Otherwise, it will never succeed in reducing corruption and the cost of fighting corruption will continue to rise. Whenever a person or a company decides to invest or engage in other economic activity, corruption increases the cost of that action. This discourages investors from investing and affects and slows down all economic activity. Therefore, corruption should not be seen as a normal phenomenon and should be fought against.